Product Name: SEA 2 Thermal Runaway Inhibitor

Product Description: Performance and safety enhancement Li-ion battery additive

| DESCRIPTION | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Target Cell Chemistry | NMCs, NCA, LFP & LCO / Gr, Gr+Si |
| Additive Function | Low resistance |
| | Excellent high temperature capacity ret <mark>ention & re</mark> covery |
| | Safety enhancement |
| Target Product | Li-ion cells for E-mobility, ESS, consumer electronics, UAVs |
| Application | Long cycle life for Si dominant anodes |
| | High temperature storage, low gassing, hi <mark>gh capacity retention</mark> |
| | Supplement/replacement for fluoroethylene carbonate |
| | Safety effect |
| ADDITIVE SPECIFICATIONS | |
| Additive Purity | >99.9% |
| Impurities | H ₂ O < 50 ppm, HF < 20 ppm |
| Recommended Use Range | 0.5% to 10% |
| Handling and Use | Handle in dry room or glovebox. Do not expose to moisture or air. |
| SDS | Provided with product |
| Packaging/Labeling | Complies with local shipping regulations |
| Availability | Product available upon request. Lead time is 2 to 4 weeks. |

TESTING PARAMETERS

Power: 10 sec. 1C pulse discharge at 50% SOC

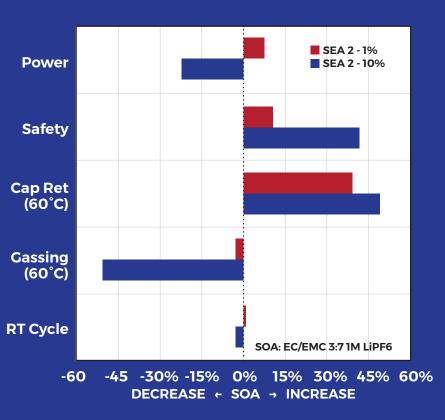
Safety: Hotbox 160° C until thermal runaway or 90 minutes. The % value represents the increase in the length of time over the baseline to reach either thermal runaway or test end time of 90 minutes.

High Temperature Storage: Four weeks at 60°C, 100% SOC. Capacity retention is the ratio of 0.3C charge before storage to 0.3C discharge after. Gassing was measured as the change in thickness at the center of the cell.

Cycle Life: 25°C, 1C/1C cycling (CV cut-off C/10)

Cell Configuration: 1.6 Ah capacity; stacked plate pouch cell, NMC811 – artificial graphite, 2.7 to 4.2V

- Cathode loading: 28.98 mg/cm²
- Anode loading: 19.22 mg/cm²
- Estimated energy density: 451 Wh/L
- Estimated specific energy: 235 Wh/kg



Case study data examples are available upon request. For further application information and product details, please email **info@sionicenergy.com.**



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